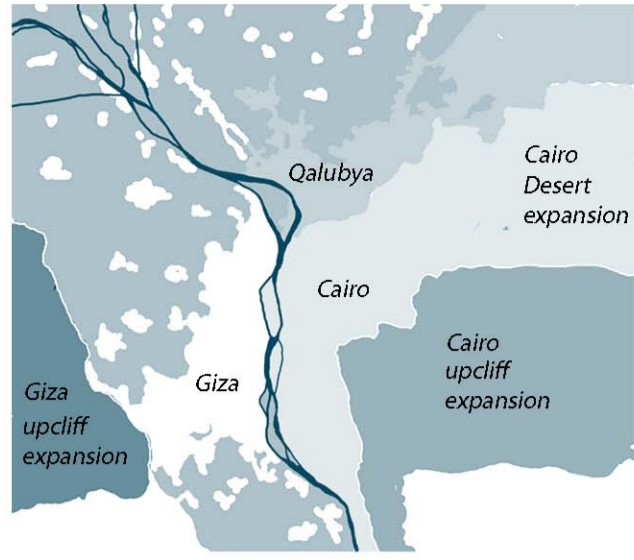


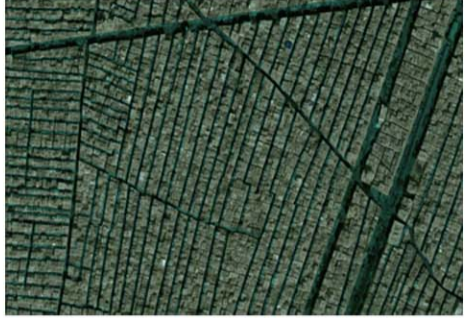
The Metropolis
Cairo

Cairo's Expansion Progress:
- Historical expansions
- Latest 100 years expansion

Cairo's Informal Settlements:
- Growth rate
- Percentage of agglomeration



Cairo's Urban Patterns:

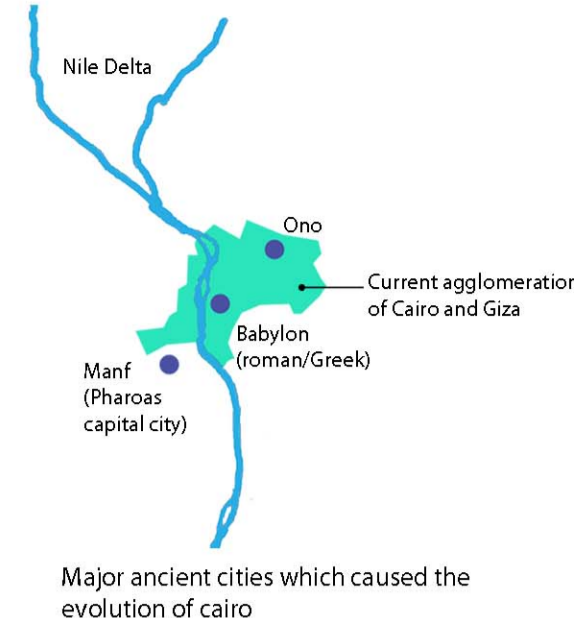


- Agriculture grid
High density, dense pattern, lower middle and working class population Relatively less services

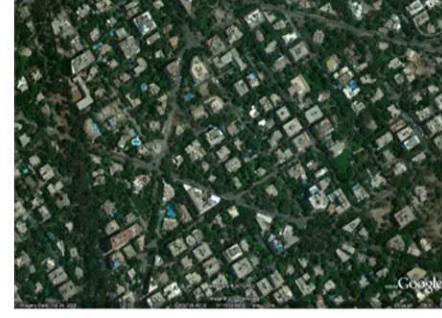
- Iron grid pointed
medium density, medium pattern, middle and upper middle class population adequate services

- multi-centric planning
low density, compact pattern, lower class citizens and vital commercial center Relatively less services

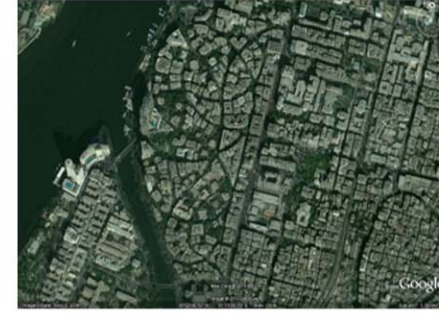
The History



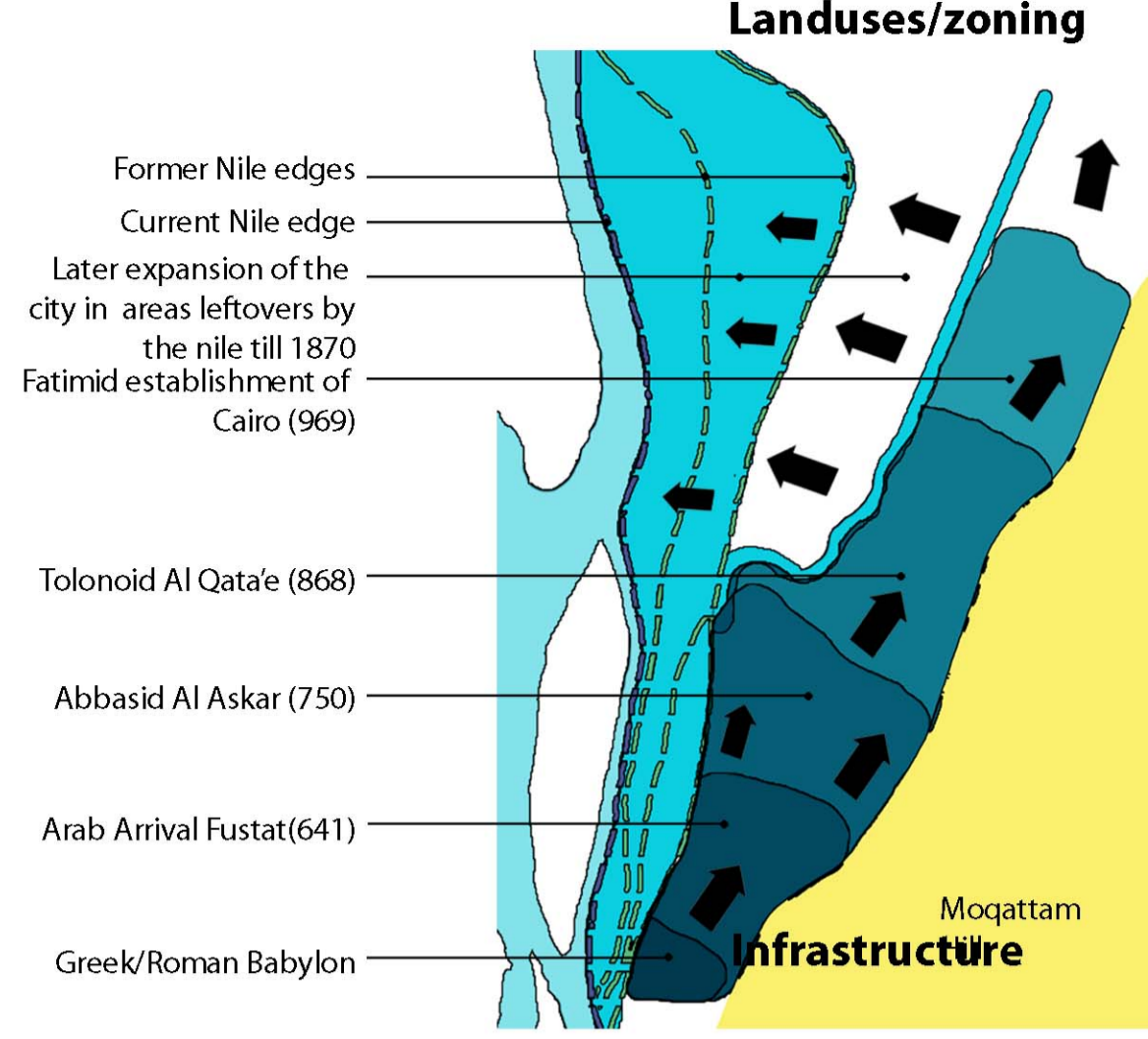
Major ancient cities which caused the evolution of Cairo



- Gardencity multi-centric grid
High density, point pattern, upper class citizens and enterprise branches Highly developed services



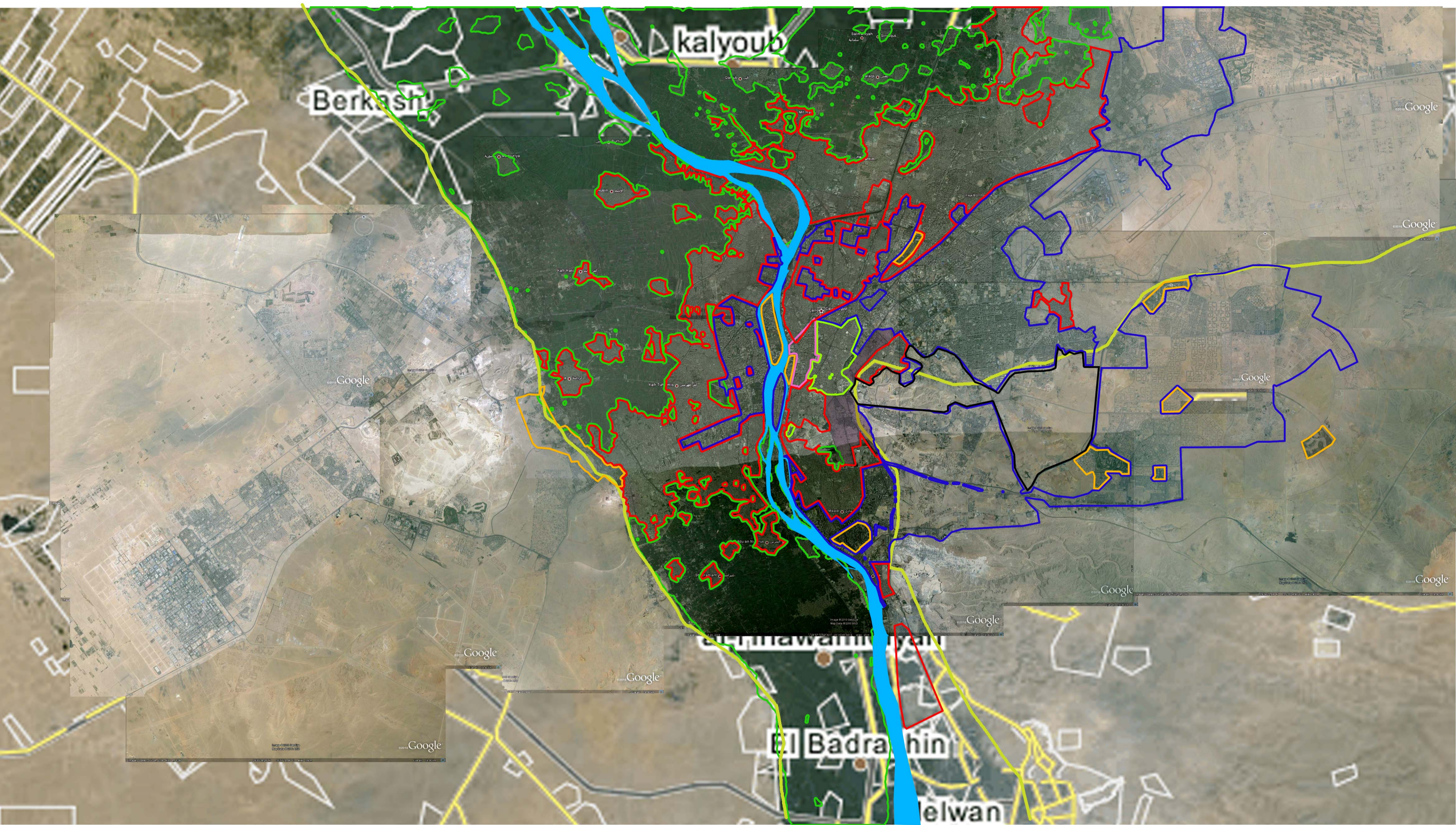
- Gardencity organic pattern
Agriculture, peasants least developed services



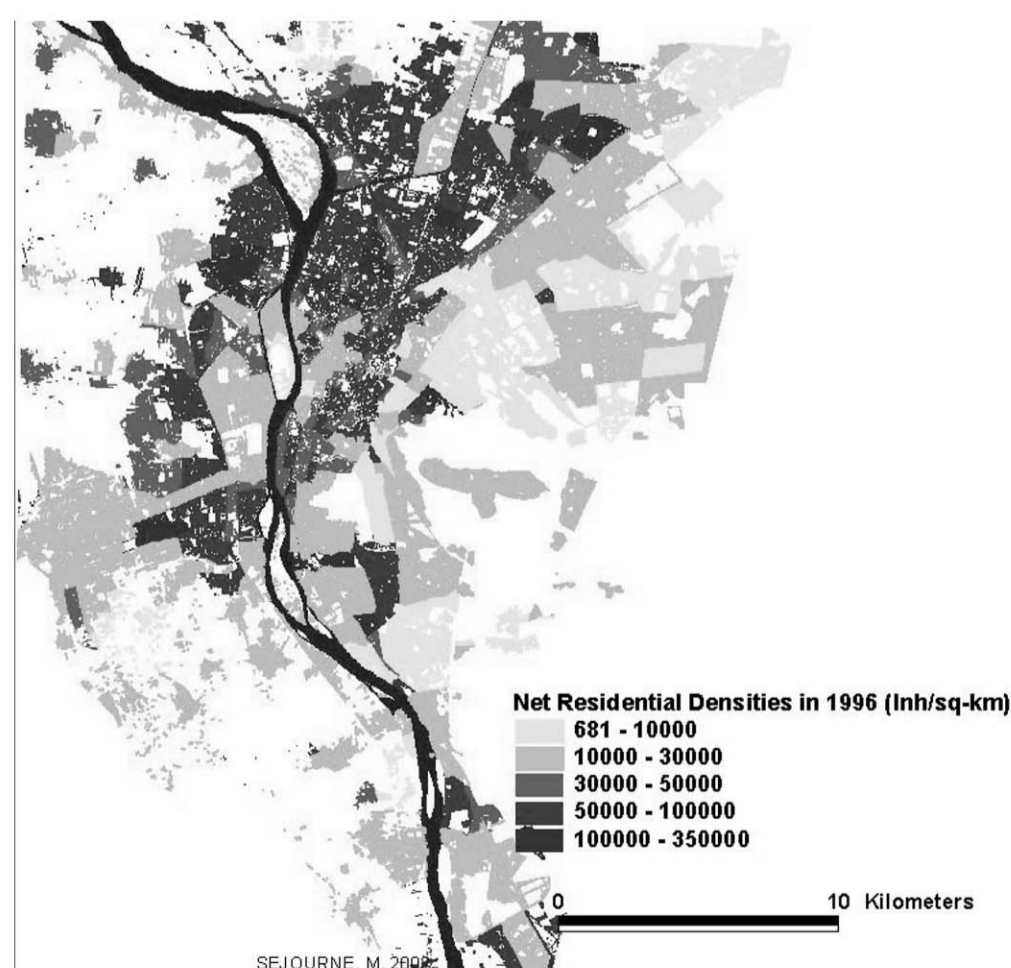
- Organic spontaneous pattern



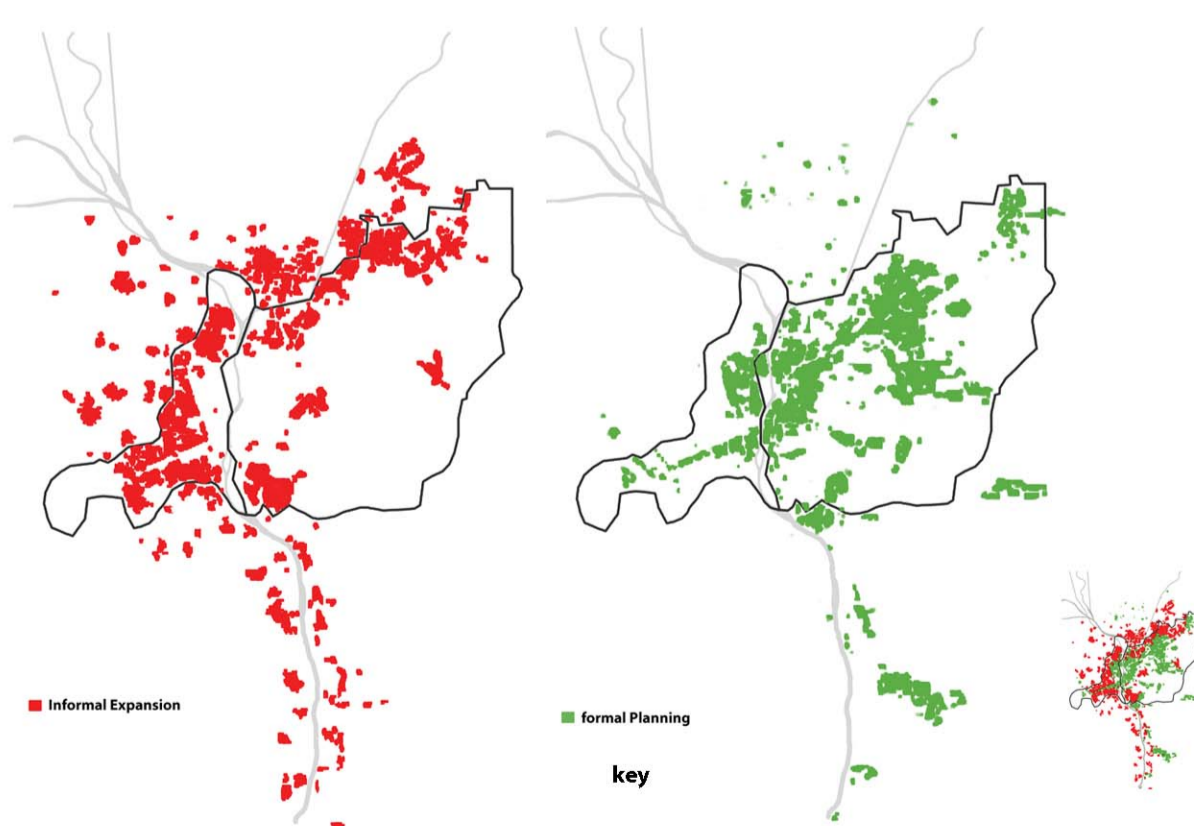
Towers



Civic/Social Aspects



Informal vs Formal city expansion



Greater Cairo region population: 16 million (22% of total population)
Education: 55% of national university education
work opportunities: 45 % of national work opportunities
Hospitals: 46% of total national number of beds

Cairo = 1/2 Egypt